DOUGLAS COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM ~ RELEASE / EMERGENCY MEDICAL FORM PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

Student:	Home Phone:	Address:	
Mother's Name:	Bus. Phone:	Father's Name:	Bus. Phone:
Family Physician:	Phone:	Dentist:	Phone:
Insurance Company:		Policy #	Group #
WHOM CAN WE CO FOR THIS STUDEN		UARDIAN CAN BE REACHE	ED TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY
Name:		Phone:	
cooperate in helping establish t proper steps will be taken. A pa the following standards: (1) fal enrollment, school records, or in	hat atmosphere by adhering the ricipant may be suspended from sification of physician's signaterscholastic activity forms; (2) alled substances; (3) theft or	to all school rules and regulation om participating in interscholast ature, parent or guardian's sign (2) use of, possession of, or distraction to property of an	parents or guardians must understand and ns. When a violation of school rules occur- ic activities or from a team for violating any of nature, any information pertaining to school ribution of alcohol or tobacco; misuse of non y school or individual; (4) repeated acts of
	articipate. The participant is r	equired to abide by the rules an	c participation requires a physical examination d regulations of the State Board of Education
even with the best coaching, use	of the most advanced profect	tive equipment, and strict observ	nherent in all activities. We acknowledge that ance of rules, injuries to our son/daughter are n be so severe as to result in total disability
	to testing for the presence of c We further understand that re	efusal to take the test, failure to	of participation in privileged activities in the report for the test, or if the test establishes a the by the drug testing policy.
many activities off campus. Tra- transportation operated by empl- my child, I hereby release and of travel while at school both for m	insportation for my child to the oyees or agents of the School discharge any and all claims a yself and my minor child. It is	ese off campus activities may be System. In consideration of the and causes of action of any kind the express intent of this release	Douglas County School System, will travel to eschool buses, private vehicles, or alternate ir performing this valuable service for me and or nature which may arise out of my child se to forever hold the Douglas County School as a result of travel while he or she is in the
	The Douglas County School S		nd it is my responsibility to provide insuranc or injuries incurred by my son/daughter during
			am which is authorized by the Douglas Count cipal or head coach for additional information
immediate medical or surgical a transportation of the student to physician to treat said condition	tention, I authorize the school a hospital or medical center unless I am present and requ	to take such emergency actions and authorizing medical treatment otherwise. I assume the res	opinion of school authorities present require as as may be deemed necessary, including the ent. I hereby grant permission, also to sail appropriate properties and medical expenses incurrently need responsible for any medical expenses.
Permission to Participate: I have carefully read and unders Permission is granted to my son			
Parent/ Guardian Signature	Date: / /	Student Signature	Date://
		ear	Mo. Day Year

DOUGLAS COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM CONDUCT AGREEMENT FOR ATHLETIC PARTICIPATION

Participation in athletic activities is a *privilege* in schools and *not a property right*. It is to be understood by all students, parents/guardians, and coaches that the top priority is academic progress. Everyone involved in these activities will make every effort not to interfere with that ultimate goal. The purpose of this Athlete Conduct Agreement is to establish minimum standards of behavior. Therefore, *coaches and/or administrators may establish rules and consequences that are more severe than those stated below.* Team rules must be approved by the administration of each school. As a precondition to participate in DCSS Middle School governed athletics, the student and his/her parent/guardian agree that the following rules will apply:

VIOLATIONS and CONSEQUENCES (Violations are cumulative throughout a student's 6th – 8th grade educational career)

	VIOLATION	CONSEQUENCES
Α.	Violation of school rules resulting in In-School Suspension (ISS) or Out-of-School Suspension (OSS) during the season.	The student may resume participation when: 1. The student is released from ISS; or 2. The student returns to school on the next school day upon completion of OSS.
В,	Violation of school rules resulting in assignment to alternative school	Dismissed from athletics while attending alternative school.
C	Student has been criminally charged with a misdemeanor, regardless of location or time, so long as such charges are pending or conviction is had. *	1st Offense –School administration and the coach will meet with the student and parent/guardian and discuss consequences determined by the school, which may include suspension from athletic participation. 2nd Offense – Suspension from athletic participation beginning with the date of the charges. Track, Football, Football Cheerleading, Soccer one game. Basketball, Basketball Cheerleading, Softball two games. 3rd Offense – Suspension of 1 calendar year in middle school from athletic participation beginning with the date of the charges. 4th Offense – Permanent suspension from athletic participation
D.	Student found to have been in possession of, or criminally charged with, the use/possession of alcohol, illegal drugs, unauthorized use/possession of prescription drugs or other behavior altering substances.*	1st Offense – Suspension from athletic beginning with the date student is found to be in possession or charged. Track, Football, Football Cheerleading, Soccer one game. Basketball, Basketball Cheerleading, Softball two games. 2nd Offense – Suspension of 1 calendar year in middle school, from athletic participation beginning with the date student is found to be in possession or charged. 3rd Offense – Permanent suspension from athletic participation.
E.	Student has unresolved felony charges or felony conviction.*	1st Offense – Suspension for 1 calendar year in middle school. from athletic participation beginning with the date of arrest. 2nd Offense – Permanent suspension from athletic participation.
F.	practice unless excused, truancy or skipping classes, acti school, any act at school or away from school which resul	be suspended or permanently dismissed from a team: missing ng in an unsportsmanlike manner when representing the lts in any discipline by school administration, or any act at incipal reflects in a negative manner on the school or athletic

 $[^]st$ If out of season, consequences will begin on the next competition date with which the student is affiliated.

NOTE: Parent/guardian must report any criminal charge or arrest of the student and related details to school athletic director or coach within 1 week of the charge or arrest, even during school breaks. Failure to do so may result in the student being suspended from athletic participation for (1) calendar year in middle school.

Student's Signature:	Date:	Parent/Guardian Signature:	Date:
		V	

Revised: 07/15/19

■ PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION

HISTORY FORM

Note: Complete and sign this form (with your parents i Name:		•	ppoinment. rate of birth:	
Date of examination:	Sport((s):		
Sex assigned at birth (F, M, or intersex):	How o	do you identify your	gender? (F, M, or other):	
List past and current medical conditions.				
Have you ever had surgery? If yes, list all past surgical	procedures.			
Medicines and supplements: List all current prescription		counter medicines, o		nutritional).
Do you have any allergies? If yes, please list all your		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Patient Health Questionnaire Version 4 (PHQ-4) Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been both	nered by any o Not at all		blems? (check box next to appro Over holf the days Nea	
Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge	По		2	□3
Not being able to stop or control worrying	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Little interest or pleasure in doing things		1	\square_2	Пз
Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless			$\overline{\square}_2$	3
(A sum of ≥3 is considered positive on either su	ıbscale [questi	ions 1 and 2, or que	estions 3 and 4] for screening	purposes.)
				<u></u>
GENERAL QUESTIONS			UESTIONS ABOUT YOU	
(Explain "Yes" answers at the end of this form.		(CONTINUED)		Yes No
	es No		ght-headed or feel shorter of brea	2th
Do you have any concerns that you would like to discuss with your provider?		than your trie	ends during exercise?	
2. Has a provider ever denied or restricted your		10. Have you eve	er had a seizure?	
participation in sports for any reason?		UEART UEAITH O	SECTIONS ADOLL VOLUE FARMING	
3. Do you have any ongoing medical issues or			JESTIONS ABOUT YOUR FAMILY	
recent illness?			ily member or relative died of hea had an unexpected or unexplaine	
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU YE	s No	sudden death	before age 35 years (including	
Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out during or after exercise?			unexplained car crash)?	
Have you ever had discomfort, pain, tightness, or pressure in your chest during exercise?		problem such	in your family have a genetic hed as hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	/ <u> </u>
Does your heart ever race, flutter in your chest, or skip beats (irregular beats) during exercise?		ventricular ca	an syndrome, arrhythmogenic rig ardiomyopathy (ARVC), long QT QTS), short QT syndrome (SQTS),	nt
7. Has a doctor ever told you that you have any heart problems?		Brugada syna	drome, or catecholaminergic poly- ricular tachycardia (CPVT)?	-
Has a doctor ever requested a test for your heart? For example, electrocardiography (ECG) or echocardiography.			n your family had a pacemaker o defibrillator before age 35?	,r

BO	NE AND JOINT QUESTIONS	Yes	No	MEDICAL QUESTIONS (CONTINUED)	Yes	No
14.	Have you ever had a stress fracture or an injury			25. Do you worry about your weight?		
	to a bone, muscle, ligament, joint, or tendon that caused you to miss a practice or game?			26. Are you trying to or has anyone recommended that you gain or lose weight?		
15.	Do you have a bone, muscle, ligament, or joint injury that bothers you?			27. Are you on a special diet or do you avoid certain types of foods or food groups?		
WEI	DICAL QUESTIONS	Yes	No	28. Have you ever had an eating disorder?		
16.	Do you cough, wheeze, or have difficulty breathing during or after exercise?			FEMALES ONLY	Yes	No
17.	Are you missing a kidney, an eye, a testicle (males), your spleen, or any other organ?			Hove you ever had a menstrual period? 30. How old were you when you had your first menstrual period?		
18.	Do you have grain or testicle pain or a painful bulge or hernia in the grain area?			31. When was your most recent menstrual period?		
19.	Do you have any recurring skin rashes or rashes that come and go, including herpes or			32. How many periods have you had in the past 12 months?		
	methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)?			Explain "Yes" answers here.		
20.	Have you had a concussion or head injury that caused confusion, a prolonged headache, or memory problems?					
21.	Have you ever had numbness, had tingling, had weakness in your arms or legs, or been unable to move your arms or legs after being hit or falling?					
22.	Have you ever become ill while exercising in the heat?				·	
23.	Do you or does sameone in your family have sickle cell trait or disease?					
24.	Have you ever had or do you have any prob- lems with your eyes or vision?					
l he	lems with your eyes or vision?			swers to the questions on this form are	comp	lete
	ture of parent or guardian:					
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					

^{© 2019} American Academy of Family Physicians, American Academy of Pediatrics, American College of Sports Medicine, American Medical Society for Sports Medicine, American Orthopaedic Society for Sports Medicine, and American Osteopathic Academy of Sports Medicine. Permission is granted to reprint for noncommercial, educational purposes with acknowledgment.

PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION

2. Consider reviewing questions on cardiovascular symptoms (Q4-Q13 of History Form).

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION FORM		
Name:	Date of birth:	
PHYSICIAN REMINDERS	,	
1. Consider additional questions on more-sensitive issues.		
 Do you feel stressed out or under a lot of pressure? 		
 Do you ever feel sad, hopeless, depressed, or anxious? 		
 Do you feel safe at your home or residence? 		
 Have you ever tried cigarettes, e-cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, or 	- dip?	
 During the past 30 days, did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? 	•	•
 Do you drink alcohol or use any other drugs? 		
 Have you ever taken anabolic steroids or used any other performance 	-enhancing supplement?	
 Have you ever taken any supplements to help you gain or lose weight 		
Do you wag a sast balt use a balmet and use condome?	• • • •	

EXAMINATION

Height: Weight:

BP: / (/) Pulse: Vision: R 20/ L 20/ Corrected: Y N

MEDICAL

Appearance

NORMAL ABNORMAL FINDINAL

Appearance

ABNORMAL FINDINGS Marfan stigmata (kyphoscoliosis, high-arched palate, pectus excavatum, arachnodactyly, hyperlaxity, myopia, mitral valve prolapse [MVP], and aortic insufficiency) Eyes, ears, nose, and throat Pupils equal Hearing Lymph nodes Murmurs (auscultation standing, auscultation supine, and ± Valsalva maneuver) Lungs Abdomen Skin Herpes simplex virus (HSV), lesions suggestive of methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA), or tinea corporis Neurological MUSCULOSKELETAL ABNORMAL FINDINGS NORMAL Neck Back Shoulder and arm Elbow and forearm Wrist, hand, and fingers Hip and thigh Knee Leg and ankle Foot and toes Functional Double-leg squat test, single-leg squat test, and box drop or step drop test

Consider electrocardiography (ECG), echocardiography, referral to a cardiologist for abnormal cardiac history or examination findings, or a combination of those.

Name of health care professional (print or type):

Address:

Signature of health care professional:

MD, DO, NP, or PA

© 2019 American Academy of Family Physicians, American Academy of Pediatrics, American College of Sports Medicine, American Medical Society for Sports Medicine, American Orthopaedic Society for Sports Medicine, and American Osteopathic Academy of Sports Medicine. Permission is granted to reprint for noncommercial, educational purposes with acknowledgment.

■ PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION ATHLETES WITH DISABILITIES FORM: SUPPLEMENT TO THE ATHLETE HISTORY

Name:	Date of birth:	
1. Type of disability:		
Date of disability:		
3. Classification (if available):		
4. Cause of disability (birth, disease, injury, or oth	eri:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
5. List the sports you are playing:		
and open of the playing.		Yes No
6. Do you regularly use a brace, an assistive devi-	ce, or a prosthetic device for daily activities?	
7. Do you use any special brace or assistive device		
8. Do you have any rashes, pressure sores, or oth		
9. Do you have a hearing loss? Do you use a hea		
10. Do you have a visual impairment?		
11. Do you use any special devices for bowel or bl	adder function?	-
12. Do you have burning or discomfort when uring		
13. Have you had autonomic dysreflexia?		
	-related (hyperthermia) or cold-related (hypothermia) illness?	
15. Do you have muscle spasticity?	. 71	
16. Do you have frequent seizures that cannot be a	ontrolled by medication?	
Explain "Yes" answers here.	7	
Please indicate whether you have ever had	any of the following conditions:	
		Yes No
Atlantoaxial instability		
Radiographic (x-ray) evaluation for atlantoaxial in	stability .	
Dislocated joints (more than one)		
Easy bleeding		
Enlarged spleen		
Hepatitis		
Osteopenia or osteoporosis		
Difficulty controlling bowel		
Difficulty controlling bladder		
Numbness or tingling in arms or hands		
Numbness or tingling in legs or feet		
Weakness in arms or hands		
Weakness in legs or feet		
Recent change in coordination		
Recent change in ability to walk		
Spina bifida		
Latex allergy		
Explain "Yes" answers here.		
		<u> </u>
	edge, my answers to the questions on this form are comp	plete cand correct.
Signature of athlete:		
Signature of parent or guardian:		

^{© 2019} American Academy of Family Physicians, American Academy of Pediatrics, American College of Sports Medicine, American Medical Society for Sports Medicine, American Orthopaedic Society for Sports Medicine, and American Osteopathic Academy of Sports Medicine. Permission is granted to reprint for noncommercial, educational purposes with acknowledgment.

■ PREPARTICIPATION PHYSICAL EVALUATION

MEDICAL ELIGIBILITY FORM

Date of birth: Name: __ Medically eligible for all sports without restriction Medically eligible for all sports without restriction with recommendations for further evaluation or treatment of Medically eligible for certain sports Not medically eligible pending further evaluation ☐ Not medically eligible for any sports Recommendations: I have examined the student named on this form and completed the preparticipation physical evaluation. The athlete does not have apparent clinical contraindications to practice and can participate in the sport(s) as outlined on this form. A copy of the physical examination findings are on record in my office and can be made available to the school at the request of the parents. If conditions arise after the athlete has been cleared for participation, the physician may rescind the medical eligibility until the problem is resolved and the potential consequences are completely explained to the athlete (and parents or guardians). _______ Phone: ______ Signature of health care professional: _______, MD, DO, NP, or PA SHARED EMERGENCY INFORMATION Medications: Other information: Emergency contacts:

^{© 2019} American Academy of Family Physicians, American Academy of Pediatrics, American College of Sports Medicine, American Medical Society for Sports Medicine, American Orthopaedic Society for Sports Medicine, and American Osteopathic Academy of Sports Medicine. Permission is granted to reprint for noncommercial, educational purposes with acknowledgment.

Georgia High School Association Student/Parent Concussion Awareness Form

SCHOOL:		
DANGERS OF CONCUSSION		
Concussions at all levels of sports have received Adolescent athletes are particularly vulnerable to head, it is now understood that a concussion has long-term). A concussion is a brain injury that rethe brain is violently rocked back and forth or participation in any sport following a concussion injury to the brain, and even death. Player and parental education in this area is crusigned by a parent or guardian of each student school, and one retained at home. COMMON SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF CONCUSS Headache, dizziness, poor balance, move Nausea or vomiting Blurred vision, sensitivity to light and so	res clumsily, reduced energy level/tiredness in the sunds crating, slowed thought processes, confused about s	more than a minor "ding" to the in function (either short-term or ction. A concussion occurs when the head or body. Continued well as increased risk for further to it regularly. This form must be opy needs to be returned to the
 Loss of consciousness (NOTE: This does 	•	
Federation of State High School Associations, ar shall be immediately removed from the practice has determined that no concussion has occurre (MD/DO) or another licensed individual under assistant, or certified athletic trainer who has recall No athlete is allowed to return to a game or a be ruled out. b) Any athlete diagnosed with a concussion shall	iccordance with Georgia law and national playing by athlete who exhibits signs, symptoms, or behavior contest and shall not return to play until an appoint. (NOTE: An appropriate health care professional the supervision of a licensed physician, such as reived training in concussion evaluation and manage a practice on the same day that a concussion (a) half be cleared medically by an appropriate health care the formulation of a gradual return to play protocome.	ors consistent with a concussion repriate health care professional I may include licensed physician a nurse practitioner, physician ement. Is been diagnosed, OR (b) cannot be professional prior to resuming tol shall be a part of the medical
By signing this concussion form, I give		High School
permission to transfer this concussion form concussion and this signed concussion form	to the other sports that my child may play. will represent myself and my child during the c physical form and other accompanyin School System.	e 2019-2020 school year. This ng forms required by the
Student Name (Printed)	Student Name (Signed) Do	ate

Parent Name (Signed)

Parent Name (Printed)

(Revised: 2/19)

Date

Georgia High School Association Student/Parent Sudden Cardiac Arrest Awareness Form

SCHOOL:		
1: Learn the Early Warning Signs		
If you or your child has had one or	more of these signs, see your primary care	physician:
 clocks or ringing phones Unusual chest pain or shor Family members who had Family members who have cardiomyopathy (HCM) or 	tness of breath during exercise sudden, unexplained and unexpected death been diagnosed with a condition that can defend QT syndrome	n response to loud sounds like doorbells, alarm before age 50 cause sudden cardiac death, such as hypertrophic in response to loud sounds like doorbells, alarm
2: Learn to Recognize Sudden Car	diac Arrest	
	ne he has experienced sudden cardiac arres hing normally, and may have some jerking (t and respond quickly. This victim will be Seizure like activity). Send for help and start CPR.
3: Learn Hands-Only CPR		
Effective CPR saves lives by circulat important life skills you can learn –		s until rescue teams arrive. It is one of the most
 Push hard and fast in the orbreastbone, one on top of times/minute, to the beat If an Automated External D 	the other, elbows straight and locked. Push of the song "Stayin' Alive."	e, place your hands on the lower half of the down 2 inches, then up 2 inches, at a rate of 100 ellow the voice prompts. It will lead you step-by-need a shock.
dangers of sudden cardiac arrest the 2019-2020 school year. This	en cardiac arrest form to the other sports and this signed sudden cardiac arrest for	High School that my child may play. I am aware of the m will represent myself and my child during rsical form and other accompanying forms School System.
	NDERSTAND THE FACTS PRESENTED IN IT.	
Student Name (Printed)	Student Name (Signed)	Date

Parent Name (Signed)

Parent Name (Printed)

(Revised: 5/19)

Date

DOUGLAS COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM

Consent to Participation – Student Drug Testing

I understand that submission to testing for the presence of drugs and alcohol is a condition of participation in privileged activities in the Douglas County School System. I further understand that if I refuse to take the test, fail to report for the test, or if the test establishes a violation of the drug testing policy, I will be subject to consequences as set forth by the drug testing policy.

By signing and dating this form, I consent to take an initial drug test, if required, and be randomly tested throughout the school year. The initial drug test, when required, is to be completed prior to the start of the privileged activity. The random testing will be done monthly throughout the school year. The selection process for random drug testing will be performed by the contracting body with the participating students being notified on the day they are to report for testing.

I hereby consent to the administration of drug tests and to the conditions listed in this consent and the accompanying general prohibitions and procedures as outlined in Policy JCDAB-R/JCDAC-R,JCDAB-R(1) of the Douglas County School System Policy Manual.

I understand that unless my parent or guardian contacts the Drug Testing Administrator after the first year, and makes a formal request to remove my name and student ID number from the testing pool, my name will automatically be re-entered into the testing pool each year.

Participating Student's Name:					
Date:	Signature: _				
Parent/Guardian's Name:		•			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Date:	Signature:				

DCSS Athletics 2020-2021

Infectious Disease Plan Template for COVID-19

Purpose

With the recent occurrence of COVID -19 and concerns for re- opening of high school athletics, the following guidelines are being implemented. These guidelines are for the protection of all, athletes, coaches, athletic training and other medical personnel, and affiliated support staff in accordance with current Governor's Office, Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and Georgia High School Association (GHSA) guidelines/policies. These guidelines will be flexible and subject to change as time, information, and research is updated. It has been established by health care authorities and leaders to have a process for screening and educating athletes, parents, and staff to self-monitor and report pertinent changes as they are encountered.

Process for screening and testing

- 1. Every athlete, coach, or staff member will be screened prior to participating in any workout using the attached (school generated) COVD 19 screening form and all screenings will be documented.
- 2. If an athlete presents with symptoms or has had a recent direct exposure, the athlete will be removed from activity and will not be allowed to return until:
 - i. Proof of a negative COVID 19 test
 - ii. 14 day quarantine and symptom free
- 3. If at any time an athlete/coach/staff tests positive for COVID 19, all other members of that workout group will be notified and will not be allowed to return until:
 - i. Proof of a negative COVID 19 test
 - ii. 14 day guarantine and symptom free
- 4. If screenings are performed by a coach, the screening form will be completed and emailed to the Head Athletic Trainer and/or Athletic Director, as soon as completed.
- 5. Self-monitoring is to be instituted continuously. All athletes, coaches, and staff are to be educated as to the importance of and signs to be monitored via this process.
- 6. Reported self-monitoring positives are to follow the above process for screening and testing as indicated and recorded in the athlete's record.

Athletic Training Clinic Procedures

- 1. One athlete per athletic trainer will be allowed in the clinic at a time.
- 2. At this time the clinic will be utilized for major rehab and acute injury care only.
- 3. At home rehabs will be utilized when possible.

Cleaning Procedures

Athletic Training Clinic

- 1. Every table will be cleaned at the beginning of each day and after each patient.
- 2. Athletic Training staff will wash hands or use hand sanitizer before and after contact with every patient.
- 3. All reusable equipment to be cleaned after use by each athlete.
- 4. Personal Protection Equipment (PPE) to be provided and worn / used as indicated.
- 5. All disposable goods and PPE to be disposed of properly.

Weight Room

- 1. The weight room will be fogged with disinfectant prior to workouts each day and immediately following each workout session
- 2. Any equipment used by an athlete during a workout will be cleaned prior to use by any other athlete.

Other Equipment

- 1. Any equipment used during workouts will be cleaned prior to workouts beginning and immediately following each workout.
- 2. Any equipment used by an athlete during a workout will be cleaned prior to use by any other athlete.

Athlete Recommendations

- 1. At this time, due to safety concerns, no water will be provided during workouts. Athletes are required to bring their own water. We recommend a minimum of 1 gallon. Athletes will not be allowed to participate in workouts if they do not bring their own water.
- 2. It is highly encouraged to maintain appropriate distancing between athletes, during activities, rest breaks, etc.
- 3. All athletes are encouraged to change clothes and immediately shower as soon as possible after practices and activities. All clothing worn during workouts should be washed immediately following each workout.
- 4. A bathroom will be designated for use at each workout location on campus and only one athlete will be allowed to use the bathroom at a time.